

Prof. Krzysztof Wach, PhD
Cracow University of Economics



Prof. Mirosław Jarosiński, PhD
Warsaw School of Economics



GOOD AUTHOR PRACTICES IN PUBLISHING

Budapest, 9-11 October 2014
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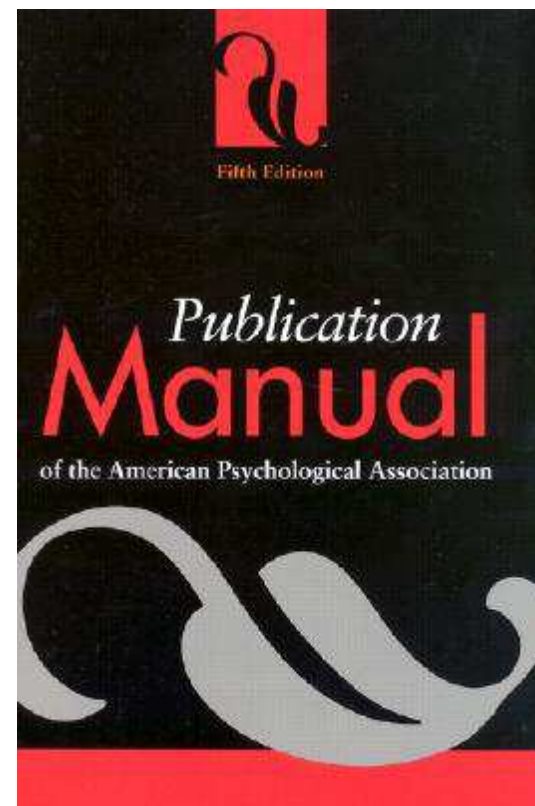
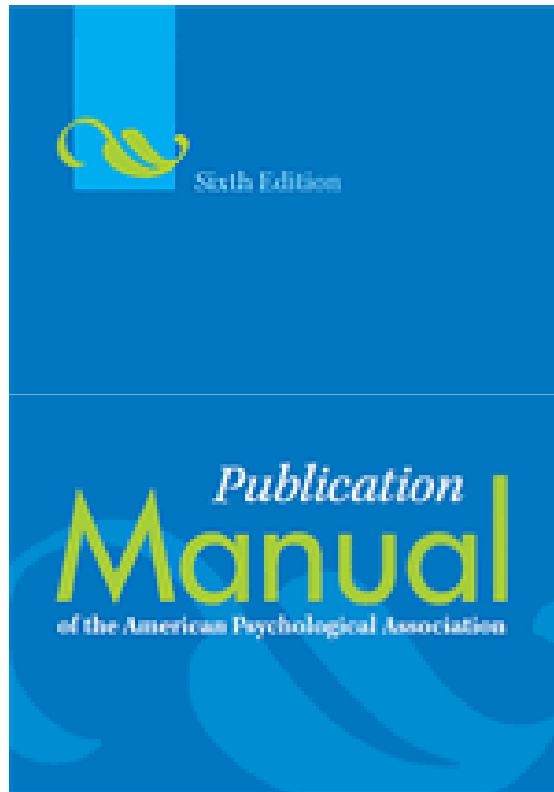


PUBLICATION ETHICS AND PUBLICATION MALPRACTICE STATEMENT



- each journal uses its own detailed rules
- many countries use their own rules

APA MANUAL THE LATEST VERSION: **6TH** (INCL. CHANGES)



REFERENCES

- Authors should present an objective discussion of the significance of research work as well as sufficient **detail and references** to permit others to **replicate** the experiments.
 - The first author who dealt with it, not the citation (e.g. Smith, 1976 **quoted in** Adams, 2014)
 - Do not pretend to **have used sources**, that were not seen!
 - Provide number of pages for **citations, tables/figures**
According to APA we don't provide pages for the rest!
 - Enough number of sources is required!

GHOSTS & GUESTS

- The authors should ensure that their work is **entirely original works**, and if the work and/or words of others have been used, this has been **appropriately acknowledged**.
- Article cannot display any signs of "**ghostwriting**," that is not to disclose the names of authors who have made a significant contribution to the publication of, or otherwise contributed to its creation.
- Article cannot display any signs of "**guest authorship**" that is assigning a person who did not contribute to the creation of publications.

COPYRIGHT

- Not published previously!
- The corresponding author should ensure that there is a full consensus of all co-authors in **approving the final version** of the paper and its submission for publication.
- Articles **should reveal** the contribution of all individual authors in the creation of publications (with their affiliations and contributions, such as information about who is the author of concepts, principles, methods, protocol, etc. used in the preparation of publications).

COPYRIGHT AND OWN CONTRIBUTION

- We need to obtain permission to use sb's else figure/table

Minor adjustments:

- Adapted from e.g. Smith (1976, p. 4)

Major modification and important own contribution:

- Own study based on
- Own compilation based on
- Own calculations based on

- **Please remember to indicate the original creator!**

ORIGINALITY

- Articles must be **original** and cannot include **borrowings** from other works, which could result in liability of the publisher. Papers cannot infringe any third party rights.
- Editors and the Publisher **must be documenting** all forms of scientific misconduct and malpractice, particularly violations of ethics and violations in science. Any such cases must be reported to the employer's of the author and to the relevant public and state institutions.
- Plagiarism in all its forms constitutes unethical publishing behavior and is **unacceptable**.

AVOIDING AUTOPLAGIARISM

- When using the same short fragment of your own text in another article – write it in **quotation marks** and make a reference
e.g. „.....” (Jarosiński, 2013, p. 252)
- When there is a need to use longer fragment of your own text in another article – **paraphrase it** and make a reference
e.g. (Jarosiński, 2013)

GOOD STRATEGY – SOME TIPS

In order to avoid autoplagiarism:

Since you never consume **all** the results of one research in one article and write several articles on **different aspects** of the same research

- Describe the method and a sample in the first article and then make references to it



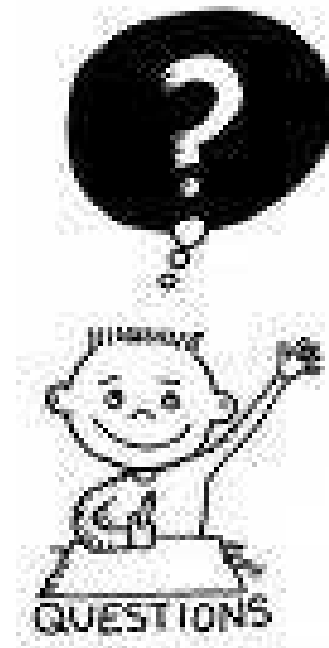
GOOD STRATEGY – SOME TIPS

- Pay a lot of attention to references !!!
- Do not reveal your authorship (*blinded-review*)
 - Contribution
 - Acknowledgements (1)
 - Research project
 - Self-citations
- Acknowledgements (2) – eliminate reviewers

**After reviewing,
not before !!!**

Thank you for your attention ...

Any Questions?



**EACH QUESTION
IS MORE THAN WELCOME!**